

# Vegetace a biotopy Evropy

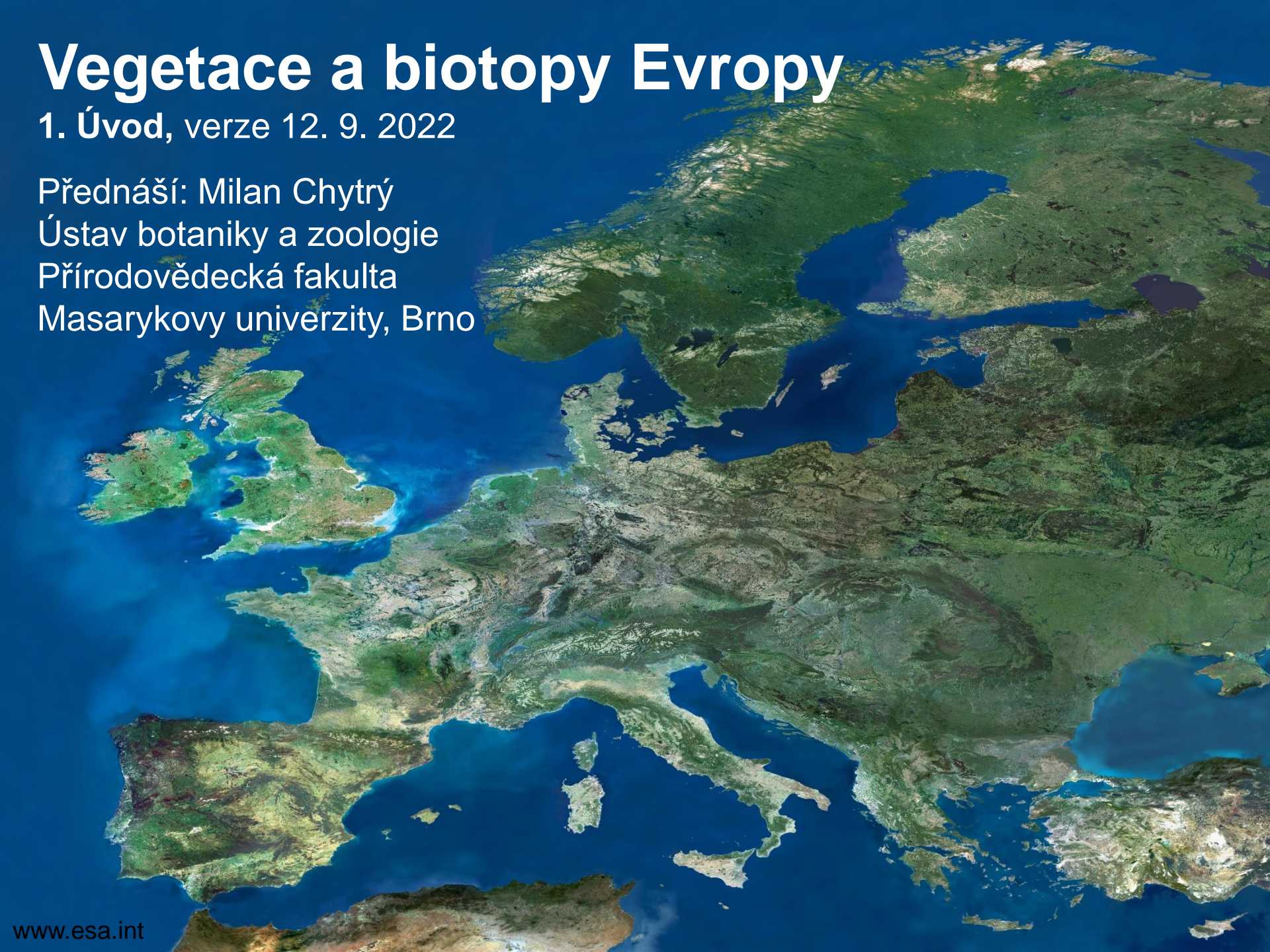
1. Úvod, verze 12. 9. 2022

Přednáší: Milan Chytrý

Ústav botaniky a zoologie

Přírodovědecká fakulta

Masarykovy univerzity, Brno



# Obsah

- Historie výzkumu evropské vegetace
- Klasifikace evropských biotopů a její aplikace
- Přírodní poměry Evropy a jejich vliv na vegetaci
- Vegetace evropských regionů
  - **Mediterránní oblast** – biom vždyzelené tvrdolisté vegetace
  - **Submediterránní oblast** – jižní okraj biomu opadavého listnatého lesa na přechodu k biomu vždyzelené tvrdolisté vegetace
  - **Jihoevropská pohoří** – různé biomy uspořádané do výškových stupňů
  - **Step a lesostep** – biom stepi a jeho přechod k severnějšímu biomu opadavého listnatého lesa
  - **Alpy a Karpaty** – temperátní vysoká pohoří střední Evropy
  - **Středoevropská oblast** – kontinentální část biomu opadavého listnatého lesa
  - **Atlantská oblast** – oceanická část biomu opadavého listnatého lesa
  - **Boreální oblast** – biom jehličnatého lesa
  - **Arktická oblast** – biom tundry

# Historie výzkumu evropské vegetace





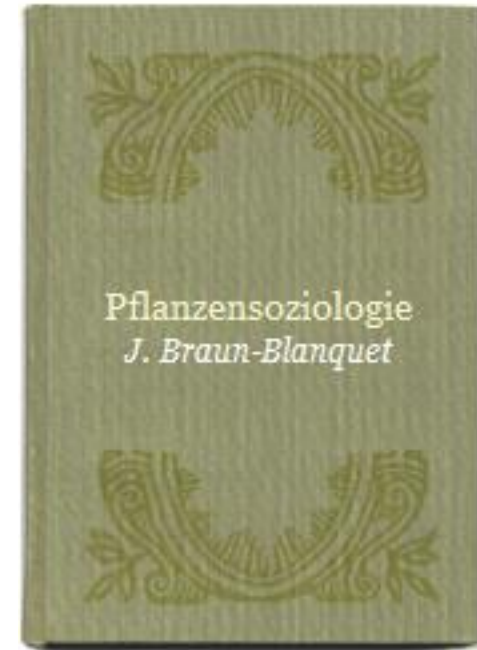
# Historie výzkumu evropské vegetace



**Josias Braun-Blanquet**  
(1884–1980)

švýcarský rostlinný ekolog

**Prodromus der  
Pflanzengesellschaften**  
(od 30. let 20. stol.)



Kniha „**Pflanzensoziologie**“ (1928)  
(německy „Rostlinná sociologie“)



Zürich-Montpellier School  
Sigmatist phytosociology  
Braun-Blanquet approach

## Braun-blanquetovská fytoocenologie

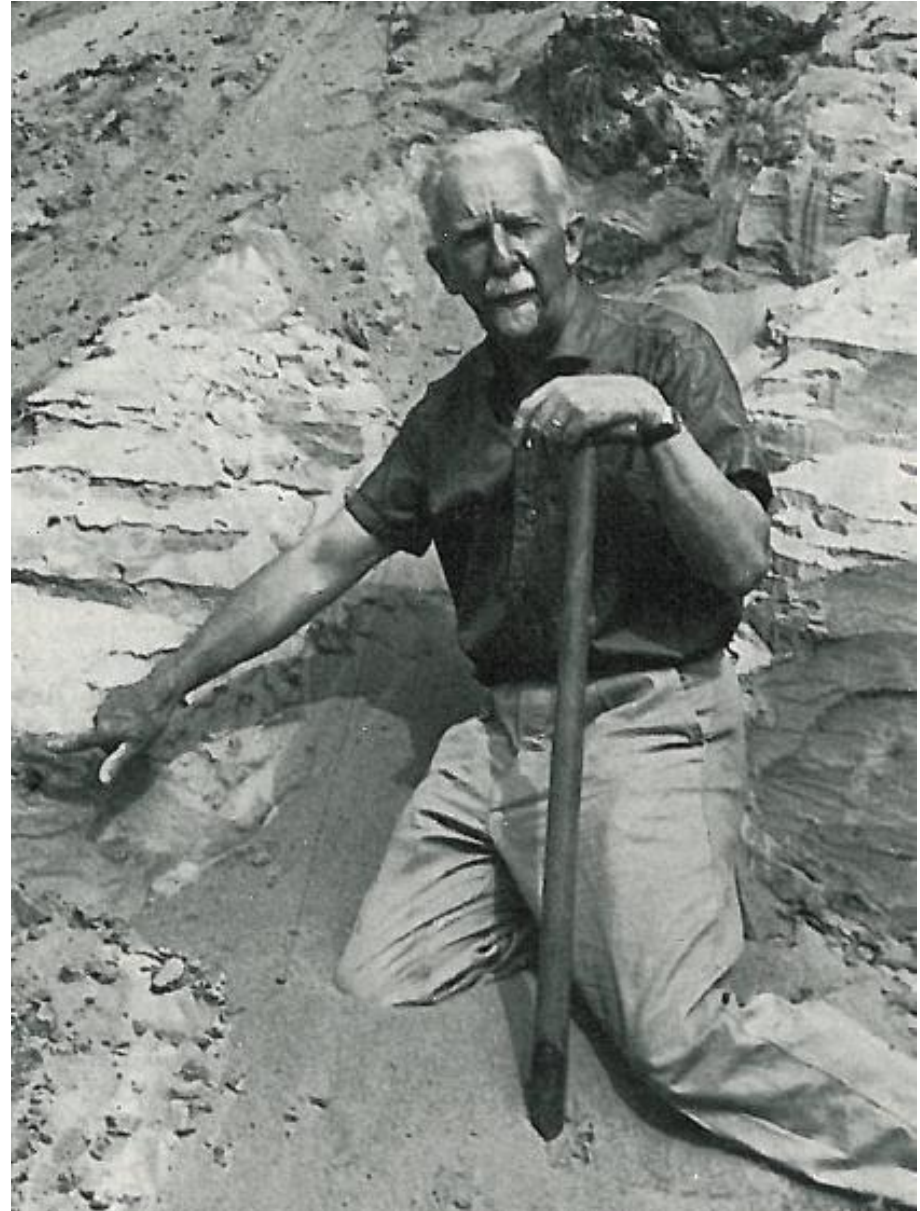
- klasifikace vegetace do typů na základě druhového složení
- sběr a analýza dat ve formě fytoocenologických snímků
- vytváření hierarchického systému vegetačních typů
  - třída: koncovka *-etea*, např. *Festuco-Brometea*
  - řád: koncovka *-etalia*, např. *Festucetalia valesiaca*
  - svaz: koncovka *-ion*, např. *Festucion valesiaca*
  - asociace: koncovka *-etum*, např. *Festuco valesiaca-Stipetum capillatae*

# Historie výzkumu evropské vegetace

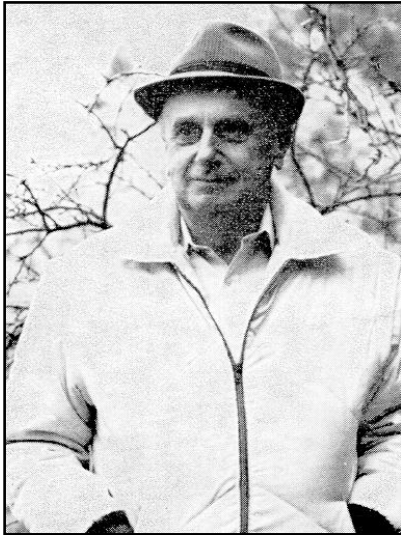
Internationale Vereinigung  
für Vegetationskunde  
(IAVS – International  
Association for Vegetation  
Science)

Symposia  
ve Stolzenau a Rinteln  
v 60.–70. letech

**Reinhold Tüxen**  
(1899–1980)  
německý rostlinný ekolog

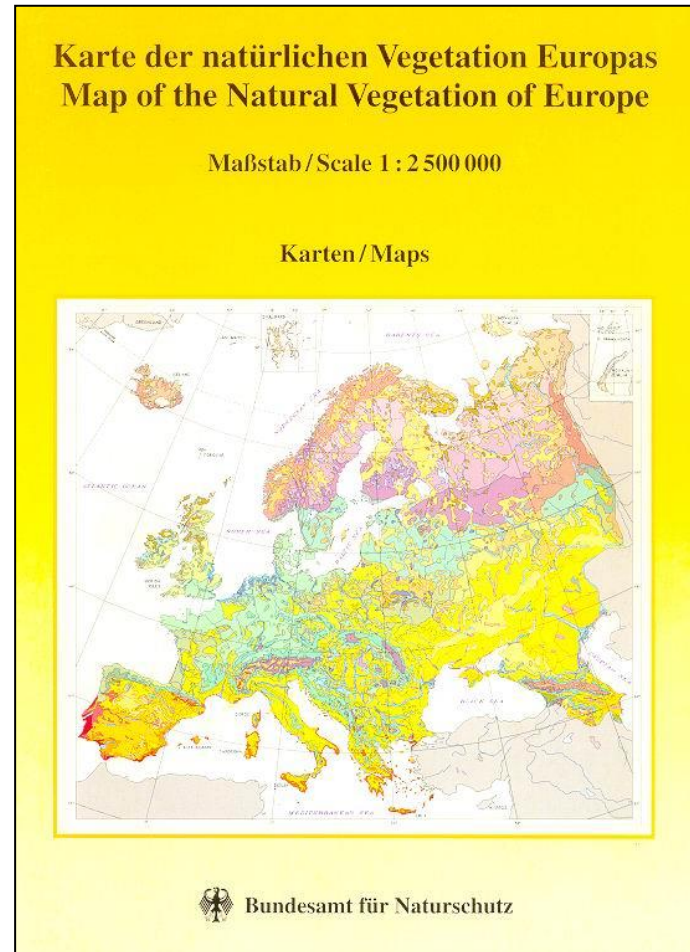


## Mapa přirozené vegetace Evropy 1 : 250 000



**Dr. Robert Neuhäusl**  
(1930–1991)  
český fytocenolog

(Bohn et al. 2000–2004)





# Historie výzkumu evropské vegetace

## European Vegetation Survey

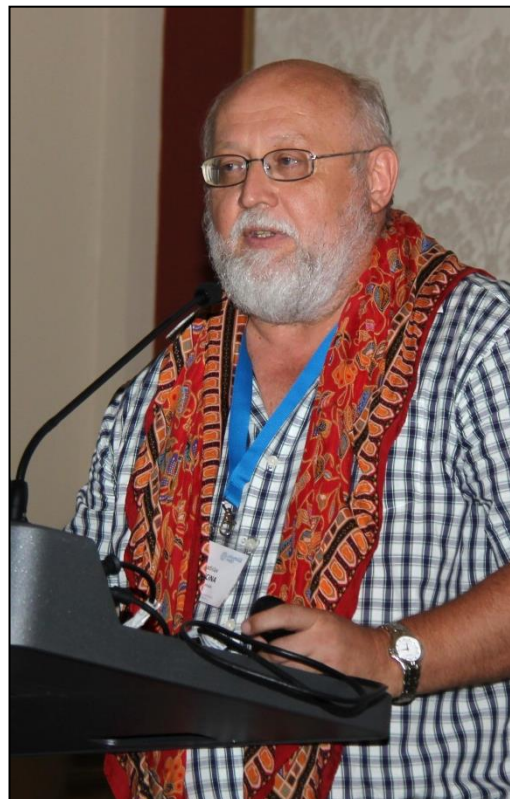


European  
Vegetation  
Survey

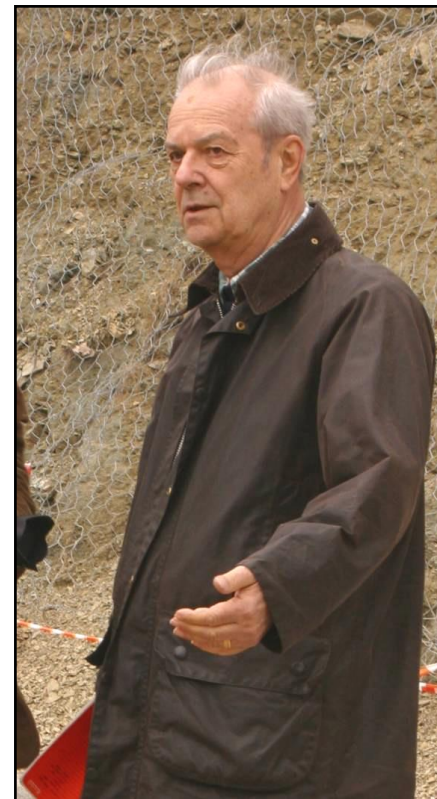
- pracovní skupina IAVS
- založena 1992
- [www.euroveg.org](http://www.euroveg.org)



**John Rodwell**



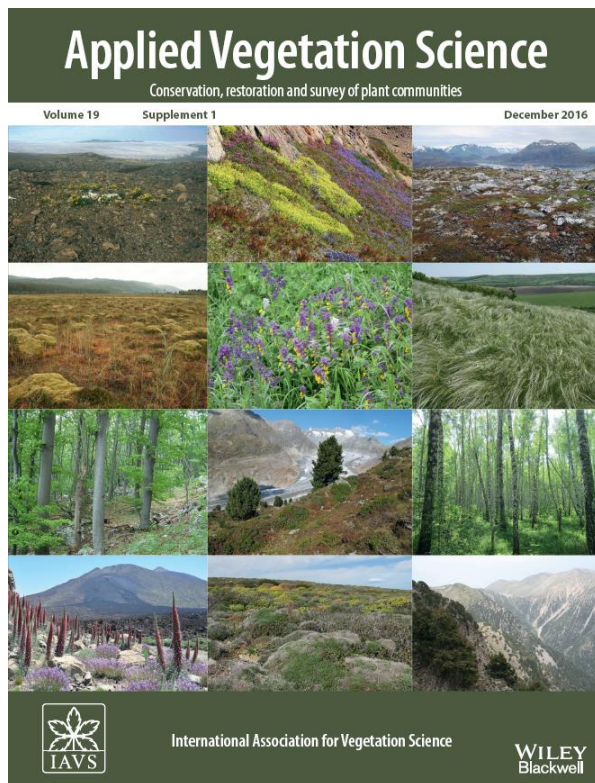
**Ladislav Mucina**



**Alessandro Pignatti**



## Kritická syntéza evropských vegetačních jednotek „EuroVegChecklist“ (Mucina et al. 2016)



Applied Vegetation Science 19 (Suppl. 1) (2016) 3–264

### SYNTHESIS

## Vegetation of Europe: hierarchical floristic classification system of vascular plant, bryophyte, lichen, and algal communities

Ladislav Mucina, Helga Bültmann, Klaus Dierßen, Jean-Paul Theurillat, Thomas Raus, Andraž Čarni, Kateřina Sumberová, Wolfgang Willner, Jürgen Dengler, Rosario Gavilán García, Milan Chytrý, Michal Hájek, Romeo Di Pietro, Dmytro Iakushenko, Jens Pallas, Fred J. A. Daniëls, Erwin Bergmeier, Arnoldo Santos Guerra, Nikolai Ermakov, Milan Valachovič, Joop H.J. Schaminée, Tatiana Lysenko, Yakiv P. Didukh, Sandro Pignatti, John S. Rodwell, Jorge Capelo, Heinrich E. Weber, Ayzk Solomeshch, Panayotis Dimopoulos, Carlos Aguiar, Stephan M. Hennekens & Lubomír Tichý

#### Keywords

Algal communities; Alliance; Azonal vegetation; Bryophyte communities; Class; European Vegetation Survey; EuroVegChecklist; International Code of Phytosociological Nomenclature; Lichen communities; Order; Syntaxonomy; Thaliohyte vegetation; Vascular plant communities; Vegetation classification; Zonal vegetation

#### Abbreviations

Art. = article of the ICPN; EU = European Union; EVC = EuroVegChecklist (= the syntaxonomic system); EVS = European Vegetation Survey (Working Group of IAVS); IAVS = International Association for Vegetation Science; ICPN = International Code of Phytosociological Nomenclature (3rd edition).

#### Nomenclature

Euro+Med PlantBase (except as indicated in Appendix S1)

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Co-ordinating Editor: Robert Peet

Mucina, L. (corresponding author, [Laco.Mucina@uva.edu.au](mailto:Laco.Mucina@uva.edu.au))<sup>1,2</sup>, Bültmann, H. ([bultman@uni-muenster.de](mailto:bultman@uni-muenster.de))<sup>10</sup>, Dierßen, K. ([k.dierssen@ecology.uni-kiel.de](mailto:k.dierssen@ecology.uni-kiel.de))<sup>4</sup>, Theurillat, J.-P. ([jean-paul.theurillat@unige.ch](mailto:jean-paul.theurillat@unige.ch))<sup>5,6</sup>, Raus, T. ([t.raus@bgbm.org](mailto:t.raus@bgbm.org))<sup>7</sup>, Čarni, A. ([acarni@zrc-sazu.si](mailto:acarni@zrc-sazu.si))<sup>8,9,10</sup>, Sumberová, K. ([katerina.sumberova@ibot.cas.cz](mailto:katerina.sumberova@ibot.cas.cz))<sup>11</sup>, Willner, W. ([wolfgang.willner@vinca.at](mailto:wolfgang.willner@vinca.at))<sup>12,13</sup>, Dengler, J. ([jurgen.dengler@uni-bayreuth.de](mailto:jurgen.dengler@uni-bayreuth.de))<sup>14,15</sup>,

#### Abstract

**Aims:** Vegetation classification consistent with the Braun-Blanquet approach is widely used in Europe for applied vegetation science, conservation planning and land management. During the long history of syntaxonomy, many concepts and names of vegetation units have been proposed, but there has been no single classification system integrating these units. Here we (1) present a comprehensive, hierarchical, syntaxonomic system of alliances, orders and classes of Braun-Blanquet syntaxonomy for vascular plant, bryophyte and lichen, and algal communities of Europe; (2) briefly characterize in ecological and geographic terms accepted syntaxonomic concepts; (3) link available synonyms to these accepted concepts; and (4) provide a list of diagnostic species for all classes.

**Location:** European mainland, Greenland, Arctic archipelagos (including Iceland, Svalbard, Novaya Zemlya), Canary Islands, Madeira, Azores, Caucasus, Cyprus.

**Methods:** We evaluated approximately 10 000 bibliographic sources to create a comprehensive list of previously proposed syntaxonomic units. These units were evaluated by experts for their floristic and ecological distinctness, clarity of geographic distribution and compliance with the nomenclature code. Accepted units were compiled into three systems of classes, orders and alliances (EuroVegChecklist, EVC) for communities dominated by vascular plants (EVC1), bryophytes and lichens (EVC2) and algae (EVC3).

**Results:** EVC1 includes 109 classes, 300 orders and 1108 alliances; EVC2 includes 27 classes, 53 orders and 137 alliances, and EVC3 includes 13 classes, 24 orders and 53 alliances. In total 13 448 taxa were assigned as indicator species to classes of EVC1, 2087 to classes of EVC2 and 368 to classes of EVC3. Accepted syntaxonomic concepts are summarized in a series of appendices, and detailed information on each is accessible through the software tool EuroVegBrowser.

**Conclusions:** This paper features the first comprehensive and critical account of European syntaxa and synthesizes more than 100 yr of classification effort by European phytosociologists. It aims to document and stabilize the concepts and nomenclature of syntaxa for practical uses, such as calibration of habitat classification used by the European Union, standardization of terminology for environmental assessment, management and conservation of nature areas, landscape planning and education. The presented classification systems provide a baseline for future development and revision of European syntaxonomy.

Applied Vegetation Science

DOI: 10.1111/avsc.12257 © 2016 The Authors. Applied Vegetation Science published by John Wiley & Sons Ltd on behalf of International Association for Vegetation Science. This is an open access article under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits use, distribution and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

# Historie výzkumu evropské vegetace

## EuroVegChecklist online: databáze FloraVeg.EU

Class AB (KOB)

### *Carici rupestris-Kobresietea bellardii* Ohba 1974

Circum-arctic fellfield and dwarf-scrub graminoid tundra, and relict wind-exposed short grasslands on base-rich substrates in the alpine and subnival belts of the European boreal and nemoral mountain ranges

 new search

Vegetation → *Carici rupestris-Kobresietea bellardii*

Overview

Nomenclature

Species

Distribution

Pictures

Bibliography

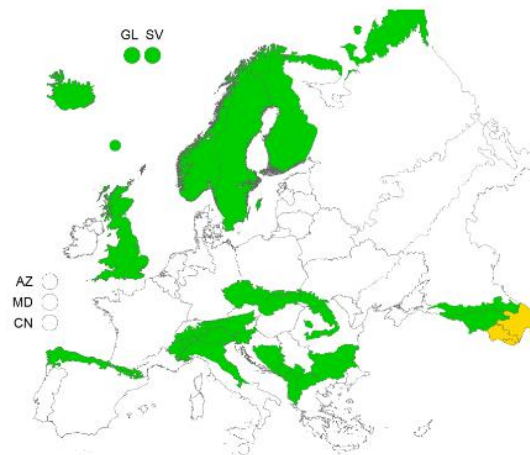
### Lower syntaxa

number of results: 3

AB01 (KOB-01) *Thymo arcticae-Kobresietalia bellardii*

AB02 (KOB-02) *Oxytropido-Elynetalia*

AB03 (KOB-03) *Kobresietalia capilliformis*



See distribution...



See all pictures...

Send comment



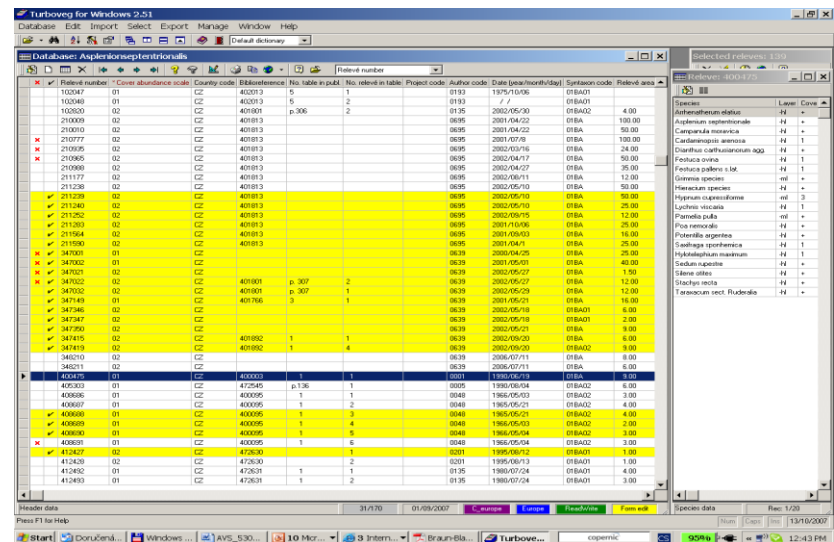
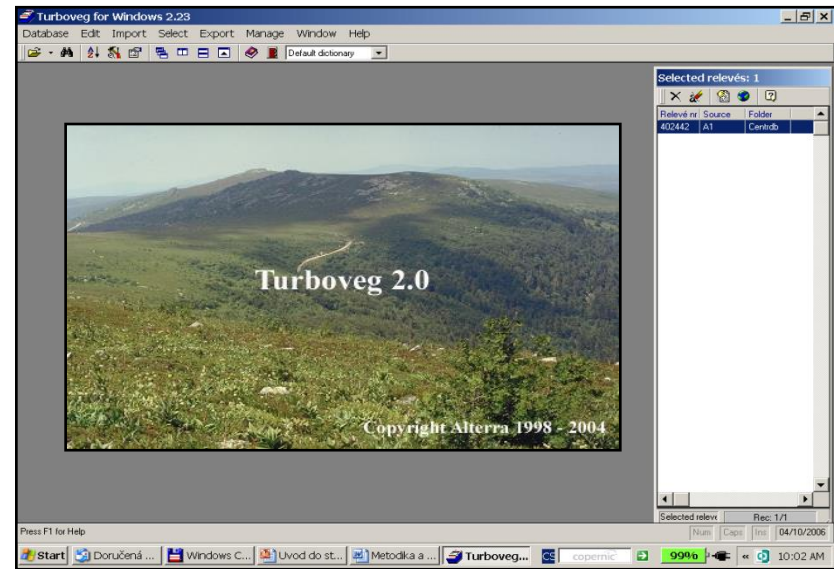
# Historie výzkumu evropské vegetace

## Tvorba databází fytoocenologických snímků

### Program TURBOVEG (od roku 1995)



Stephan M. Hennekens





# Historie výzkumu evropské vegetace

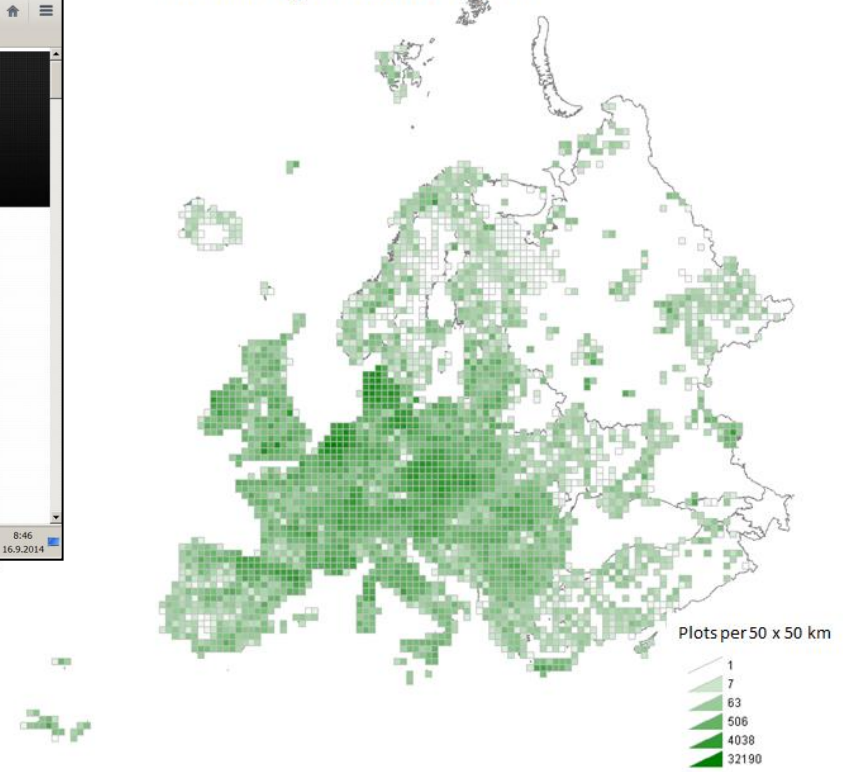
## Tvorba databází fytoocenologických snímků

Evropský vegetační archív (od roku 2014)



<http://euroveg.org/eva-database>

Plot density in 50 x 50 km cells

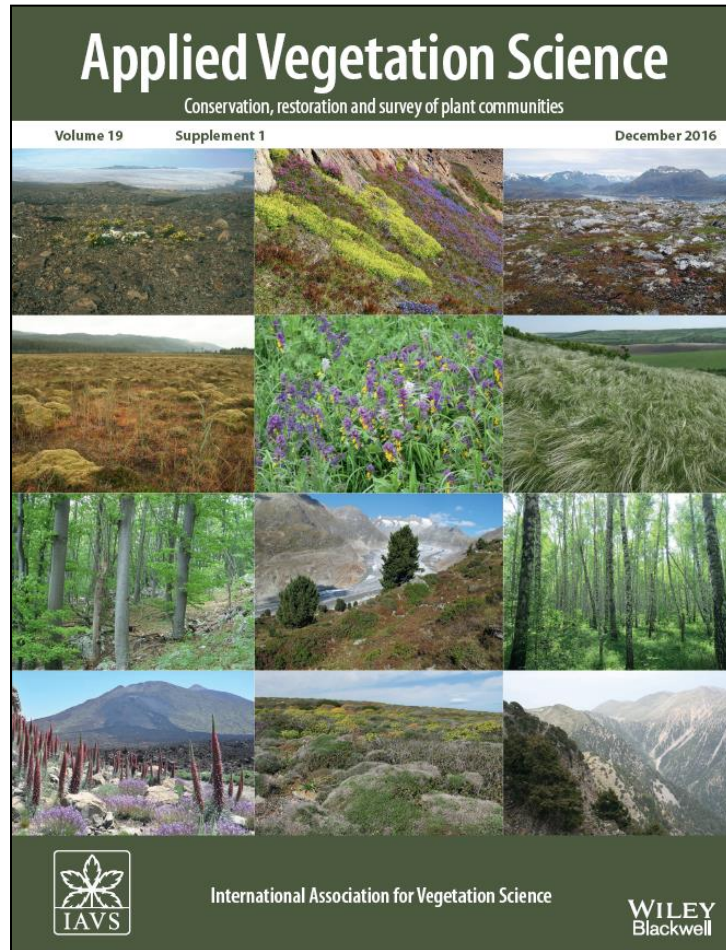


# Literatura o evropské vegetaci

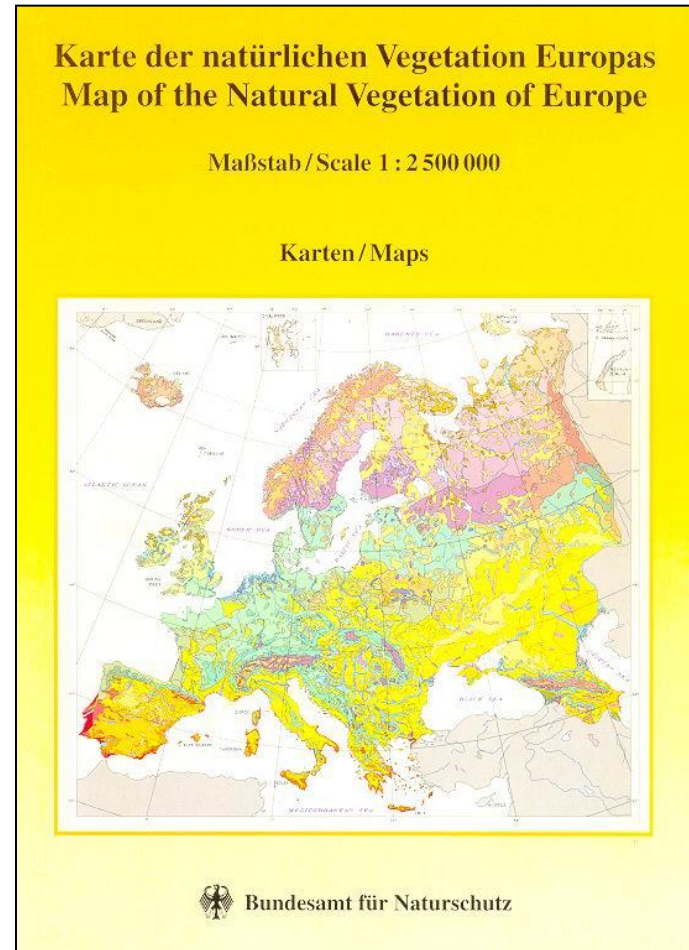
# Literatura o evropské vegetaci

## Celoevropské syntézy

Mucina et al. (2016)



Bohn et al. (2000–2004)

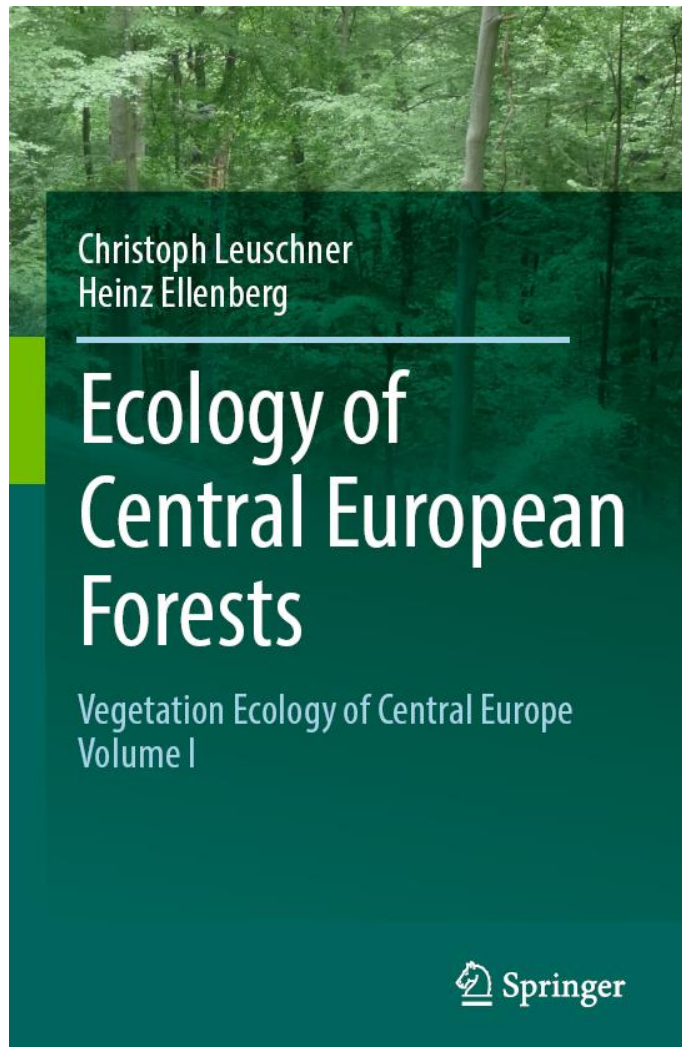




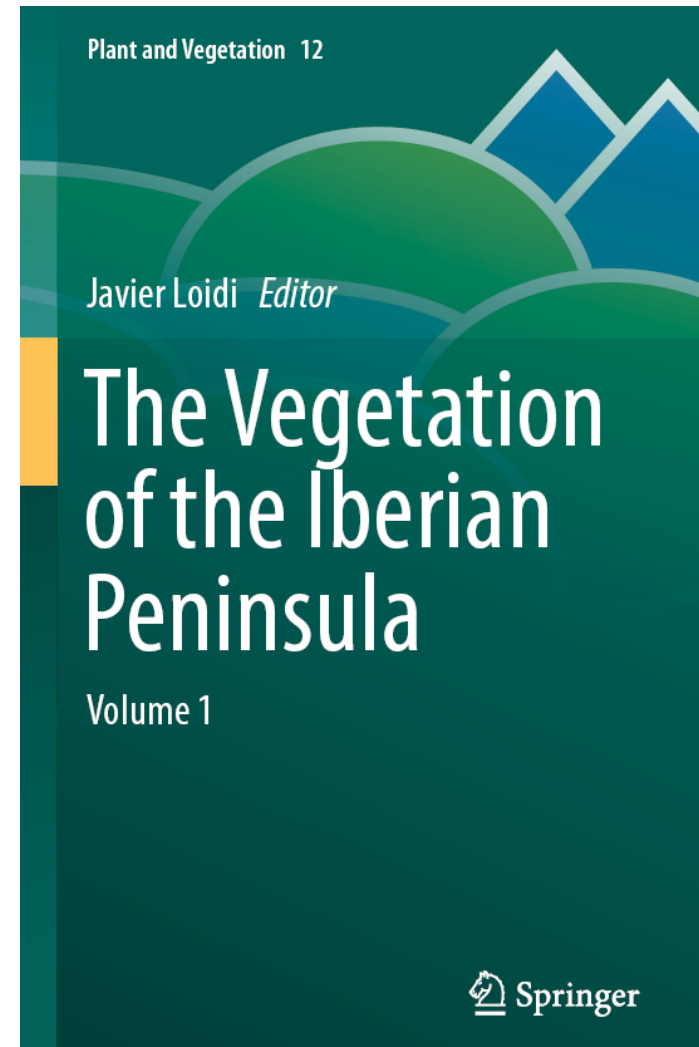
# Literatura o evropské vegetaci

## Regionální monografie

Leuschner & Ellenberg (2017)



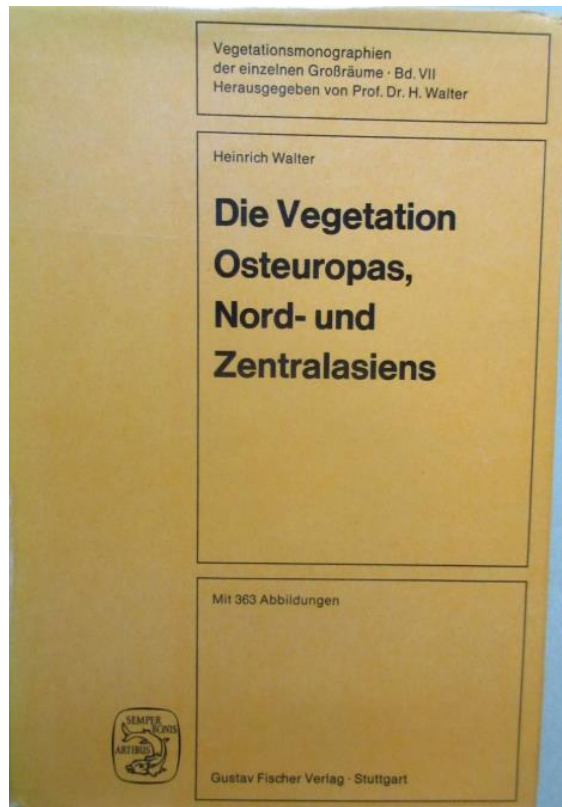
Loidi (2017)



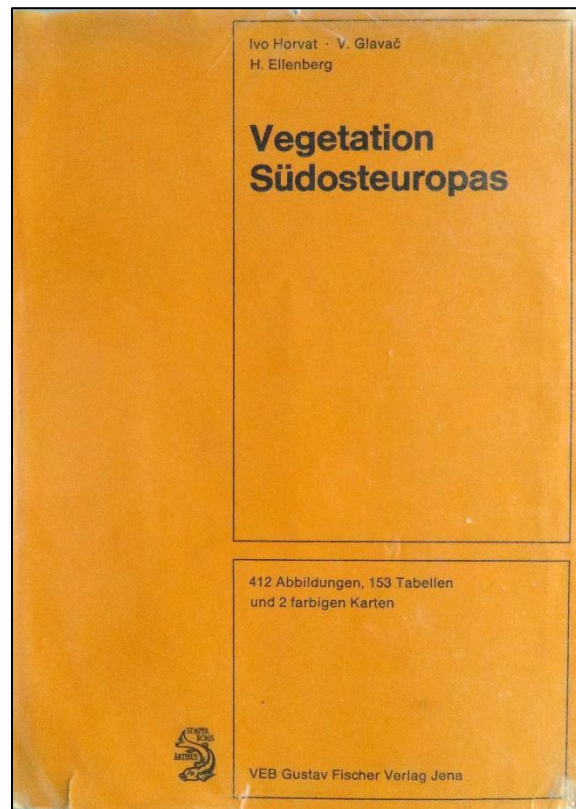
# Literatura o evropské vegetaci

## Regionální monografie

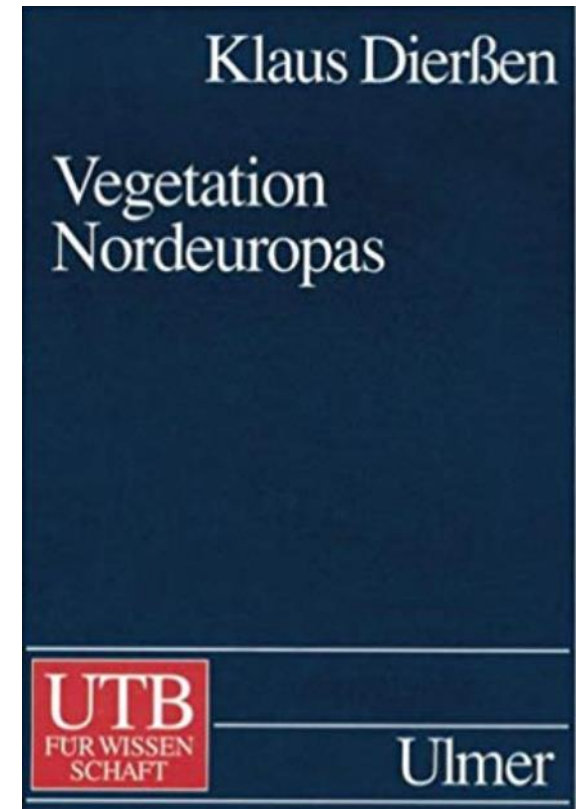
Walter (1974)



Horvat et al. (1974)



Dierssen (1996)



# Literatura o evropské vegetaci

## Národní monografie

Oberdorfer (1957,  
1977–1978, 1992–1993)



Mucina et al. (1993)





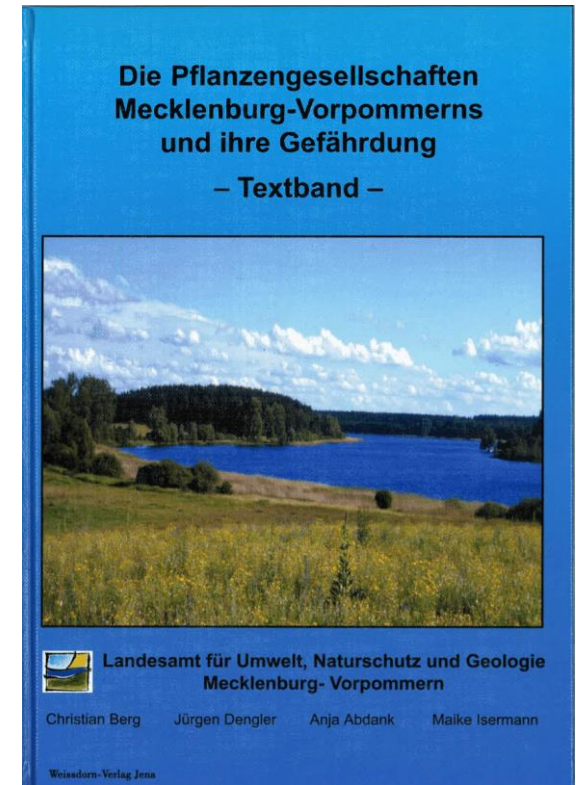
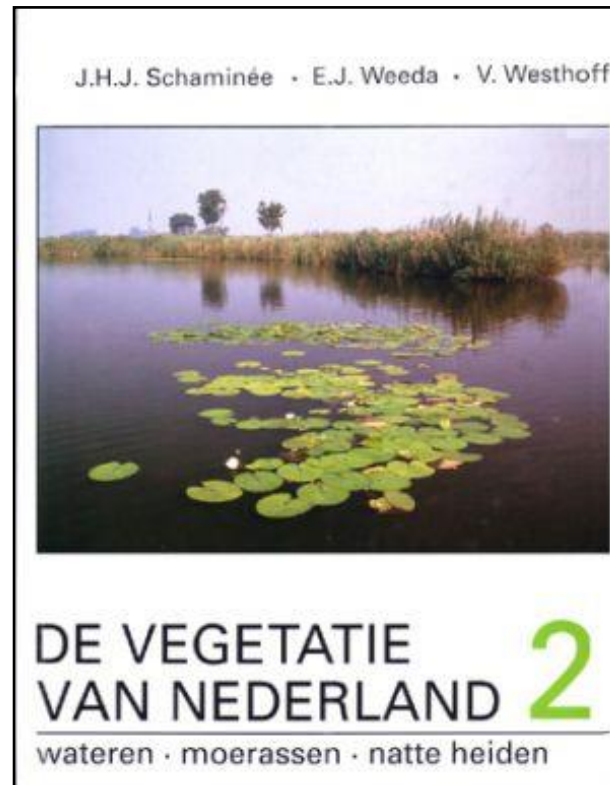
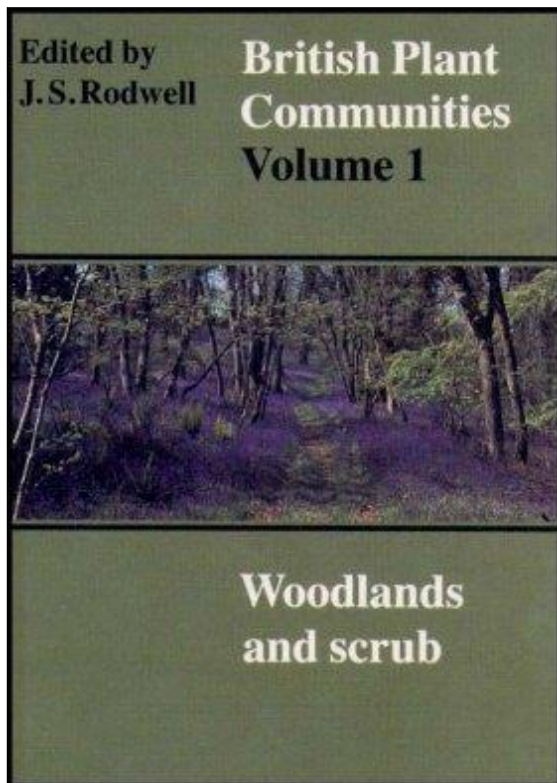
# Literatura o evropské vegetaci

## Národní monografie

Rodwell  
(1991–2000)

Schaminée et al.  
(1995–1999)

Berg et al.  
(2001–2004)



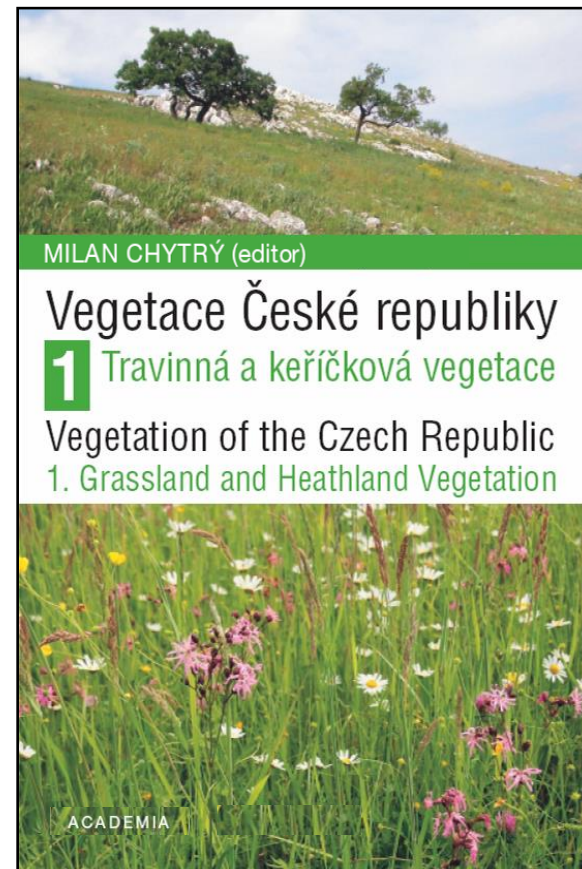
# Literatura o evropské vegetaci

## Národní monografie

Valachovič et al.  
(1995) et seq.



Chytrý (2007–2013)



## Další zdroje

- národní seznamy vegetačních jednotek
- národní katalogy biotopů
- národní červené seznamy biotopů
- časopisecké články o konkrétních vegetačních typech (mezinárodní syntézy hlavně v časopisech *Applied Vegetation Science*, *Phytocoenologia* a *Vegetation Classification and Survey*)
- podrobný přehled zdrojů: Mucina et al. (2016), Appendix S2